



Chionanthus retusus



Height	6 – 8 m
Crown	vase-shaped, half-open crown
Bark and branches	branches brown, bark peeling and strongly grooved, cinnamon brown to black brown
Leaf	oval, 4-10 cm, glossy dark green
Autumn colour	yellow
Flowers	in upright panicles up to 10 cm, flowers 1-2 cm large, white, June-July
Fruits	drupe, oval, 1-1.5 cm, dark blue
Spines/thorns	None
Toxicity	usually not toxic to people, (large) pets and livestock
Soil type	clayed soil, loamy soil, sandy soil
Paving	tolerates no paving
Winter hardiness zone	6 (-23,3 to -17,8 °C)
Wind resistance	good
Other resistances	resistant to frost (WH 1 - 6), can withstand wind
Fauna tree	resistant to frost (WH 1 - 6), can withstand wind, valuable for butterflies
Application	parks, cemeteries, roof gardens, large gardens, small gardens
Shape	clearstem tree, multi-stem treem